What is C-Brace?

The C-Brace is a microprocessor-controlled KAFO designed for patients with neurological conditions resulting in pareses/paralysis of the lower limb (e.g. incomplete SCI, Post-Polio, Trauma or other conditions causing quadriceps weakness). The C-Brace receives information from its electronic sensors 50 times per second. Each time, gait is analyzed and the hydraulic controls are adjusted to prepare for the patient’s next movement (in real-time), allowing the patient to walk with less concentration and easily change walking speeds.

How will C-Brace help my patient?

C-Brace encourages natural body posture, reducing excessive strain on the sound-side limb. Advanced stumble-control features facilitate a greater sense of stability and security. In addition, C-Brace may provide a number of functional benefits:

- Reduced contralateral limb pain and overuse injuries
- Knee control when walking down hills and ramps, descending stairs (step-over-step), and while sitting down into a chair
- Comfortable secure standing on level ground or slopes
- Ability to safely navigate uneven terrain
- Improved safety with time to recover if a stumble occurs

How is C-Brace different from other leg braces?

In the past, orthotic fittings for patients with neurological indications of the lower limbs consisted solely of leg braces with locked or manual locking knee joints. Newer stance phase control orthoses improved on this, helping users achieve a certain amount of dynamic movement. C-Brace goes a step further.

C-Brace is the only KAFO on the market that provides dynamic control of the entire gait cycle in real time. Movement is smoother, safer, more controlled, and more stable, even on uneven terrain.
Contraindications

- Hip flexor strength of less than grade 3, unless patient has the ability to advance the limb by compensatory trunk movement
- Hip flexor contractures that cannot be compensated by lumbar lordosis
- Knee flexor contractures greater than 10°
- Quadriceps spasticity that interferes with loaded knee flexion and prevents reciprocal slope and stair descent.
- Hamstring tone during terminal swing resulting in more than normal knee stance flexion
- Plantar flexor tone that interferes with rollover and results in early heel-off
- Fixed knee valgus greater than 10 degrees beyond anatomic neutral
- Fixed knee varus
- Less than 2 degrees of relative ankle dorsiflexion
- Cognitive inability or lack of care provider to charge battery on daily basis
- Cognitive inability to participate in structured gait training in Physical Therapy
- Lack of access to physical therapy
- Bilateral users with less than Grade 3 hip flexors and hip abductors, and positive Trendelenburg present during ambulation

Indications

C-Brace can be considered for all neurologic indications resulting in pareses or paralysis of the lower limbs affecting the knee extensors.

How can I help my patient get access to this technology?

An evaluation must be conducted to find out if your patient is a candidate for C-Brace. Orthosis evaluations are conducted by trained and certified orthotists, often in coordination with a physical therapist or physiatrist.

1. **Refer your patient to an orthotist** if he or she does not already have one. Ottobock can recommend an orthotist if you do not have one in your referral network.
2. **Start the documentation process.** C-Brace requires a physician prescription and insurance pre-authorization. Our C-Brace Physician Documentation Guide on the next page will help you document the medical necessity of the brace in your medical record.
3. **Contact Ottobock.** If you have any questions, contact at 512 806 2897 to speak with a member of the Professional and Clinical Services team.
C-Brace Justification
Physician Documentation Guide
April 1, 2017

Documentation may come from the prescribing physician or other pertinent sources (e.g. primary care, specialists, hospital, rehabilitation, home health, etc.). Information should be documented (if possible) in the contemporaneous medical record, as many payors do not accept Letters of Medical Necessity/Templates.

History of the Injury, Illness, or Condition
- Diagnosis related to medical necessity for the orthosis
- Affected side
- Symptoms
- Clinical course
- Therapeutic interventions and results
- Prognosis

Functional Limitations (ordering physician)
- Describe activities prior to illness or injury and those activities that patient wants to get back to including:
  - Description of current activities of daily living and how impacted by deficit(s)
  - Diagnoses causing these symptoms
  - Other comorbidities either relating to ambulatory problems or impacting the use of new orthosis (e.g. cardiovascular reserve, condition of contralateral limb, fatigue)
  - Ambulatory assistance (cane, walker, wheelchair, caregiver) currently used in addition to the orthosis
  - State whether any of these limitations will affect your patient’s ability to use the C-Brace

Orthosis Use (ordering physician)
- Problems with current orthosis/component(s), including limitations or inability to perform daily activities
- Past experience with orthoses/braces and other failed treatments
- Estimate how long it will take and if physical therapy will be required

Motivation and Participation (ordering physician)
- Document that patient is motivated to use the C-Brace
- Document that patient is able to cognitively and physically function at a level necessary to operate a microprocessor-controlled orthosis and is willing and able to participate in training for use of the device

Prescription (ordering physician)
- Provide a clear and specific prescription/order for a microprocessor-controlled swing and stance knee-ankle-foot-orthosis with rationale for your decision